

Key Vocabulary:

Cartography - is making maps.



map



symbol

Sch

school



church



farm



pub



park



woods



telephone box



post box

Settlements - some people live in villages like Scarcliffe, towns like Bolsover or cities like Sheffield.



village



town



city



near



far



left



right



house



detached



flats



cottage



semi-detached



terraced

old



new



big



small



brick



stone

Know Your Place – Scarcliffe

Key Facts:



We live on planet Earth.

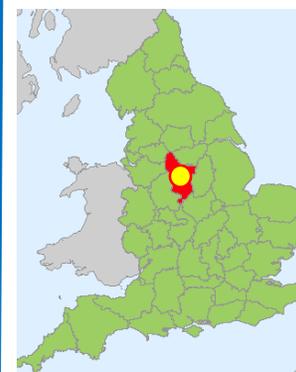


We live in the United Kingdom (UK).

We live in England which is one of four countries that make up the UK.

The UK is an island nation.

England is a country.



Scarcliffe is **in** the **county** of **Derbyshire**.

Scarcliffe is **near** the **city** of **Derby**.

Scarcliffe is **near** the **city** of **Sheffield**.

Scarcliffe is **near** the **town** of **Bolsover**.

Key Vocabulary:

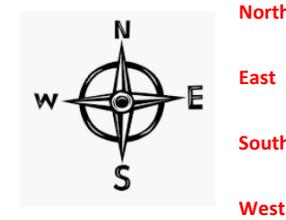
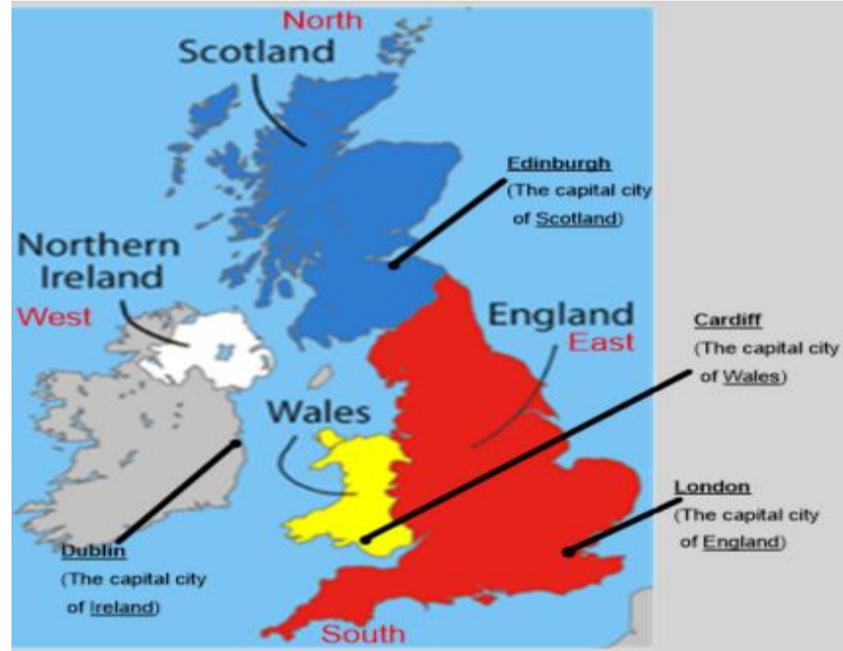


Know Your Place – Bolsover



Key Facts:

- Hill
- Sea
- Human features
- Physical features
- Past
- Present
- P Parking
- Camp site
- Sch School
- PO Post Office
- + Place of worship
- i Information
- Walks or trails
- Picnic area



✓ Bolsover Castle was built in 1613.



✓ The Cavendish family own Bolsover Castle.

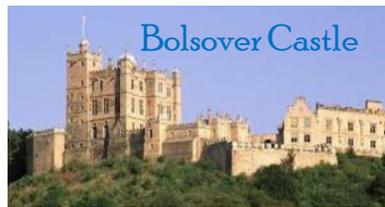


✓ Knights previously lived in Bolsover Castle.



✓ It was built by William Peveril.

- village
- town
- city



Aerial view of Bolsover Castle

We live in the United Kingdom (UK).

We live in England which is one of **four** countries that make up the UK.

The **UK** is an island nation.

England is a country.

Bolsover is **in** the **continent** of **Europe**.

Bolsover is **in** the **county** of **Derbyshire**.

Bolsover is **near** the **city** of **Derby**.

Bolsover is **near** the **town** of **Chesterfield**.

World Continents and Oceans

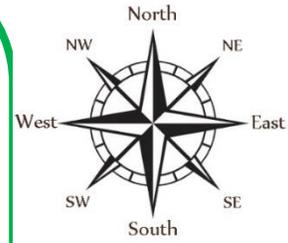


Know your place - Chesterfield



Geography

- ✓ Chesterfield is a market town.
- ✓ Chesterfield is in the county of Derbyshire.
- ✓ Derbyshire is a county in England.
- ✓ England is part of the island nation the UK.
- ✓ The UK is a country in Europe.
- ✓ Chesterfield is to the West of Bolsover and Scarcliffe.
- ✓ Chesterfield is South of Sheffield.
- ✓ Chesterfield is split into boroughs.



Key Vocabulary

- Chesterfield
- market town
- Derbyshire
- borough
- locality
- locality
- canal
- human feature
- physical feature
- destination
- leisure
- TH town hall
- museum
- Sch school
- i information
- + place of worship
- recreation



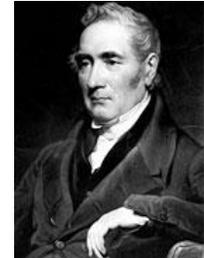
urban



suburban



rural

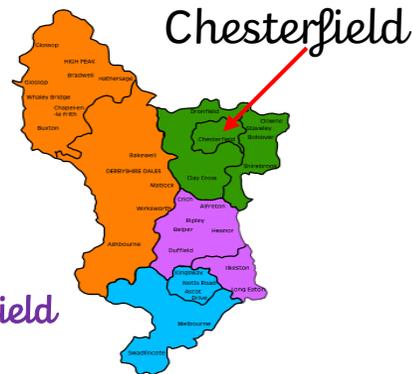
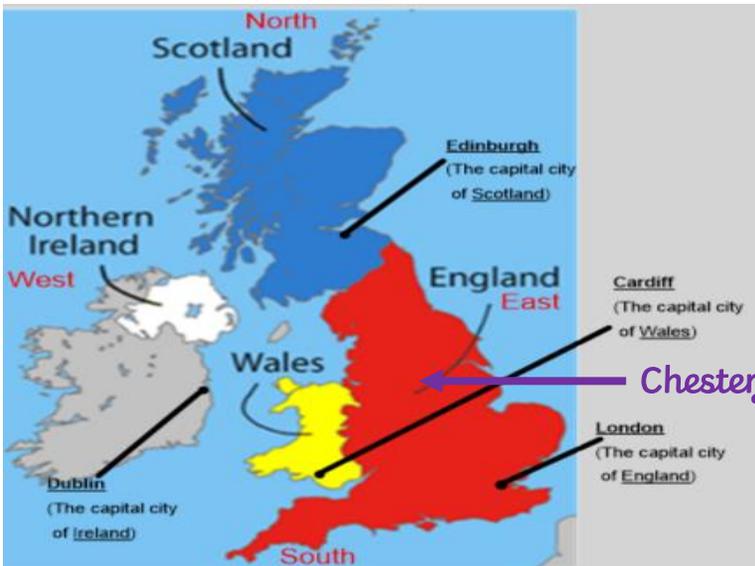


George Stephenson



History

- 1777 Chesterfield Canal was completed in 1777. Chesterfield canal has 240 year old staircase locks.
- 1777 George Stephenson was born in Wylam, Chesterfield in 1781.
- 1781 George Stephenson invented the Rocket steam engine.
- 1829 Chesterfield Canal has undergone restoration since 1989.
- 1989



Key Vocabulary:



coalfield – An area where coal is mined.



colliery – A coal mine, its buildings and machines.



county – Areas of land which contain cities, towns and villages. We live in the county of Derbyshire.



Davy lamp – A safety lamp invented to reduce the risk of gas explosions.



fossil fuel – A natural fuel such as coal or gas which has formed from rotting plants and animals over millions of years.



Industrial Revolution – A time when new machinery was invented that made daily jobs much easier than done by hand. Many of these machines were powered by coal.



natural gas – A flammable fuel found underground.



non-renewable energy – A source of energy that comes from fuels that cannot be replaced once it has been used.

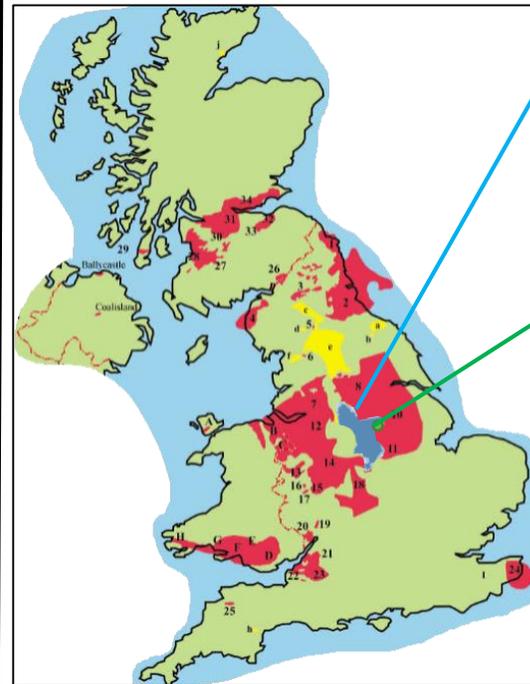


renewable energy – A source of energy that can be produced as quickly as it is used.

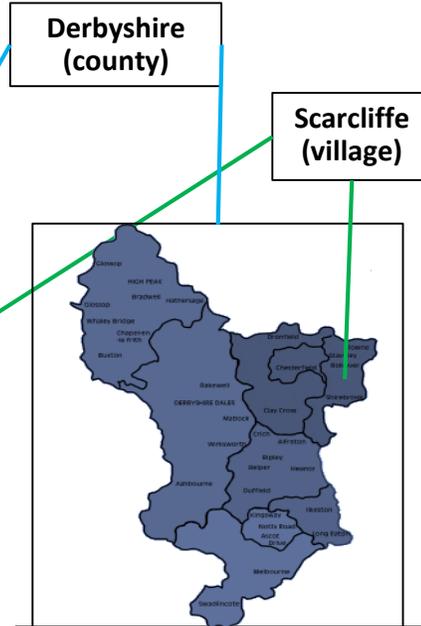


strike – To refuse to work as a form of protest against an employer, usually due to working conditions, pay or job losses.

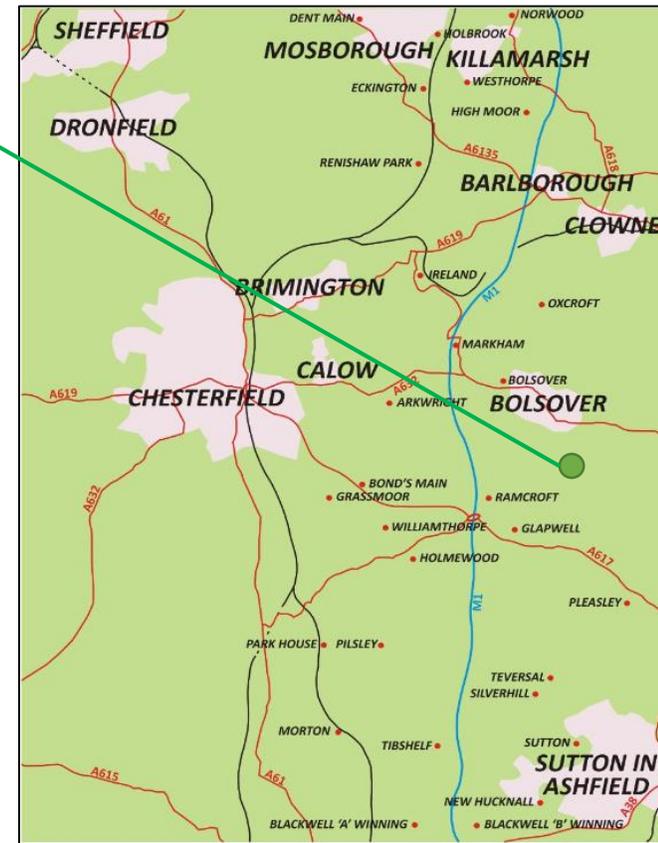
Know Your Place – Derbyshire coalfields



A map of the coalfields (red, yellow and blue) in the United Kingdom of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.



A map of the Derbyshire collieries (red dots) located around Chesterfield and our local area.



Mining in the United Kingdom timeline:



1760
The Industrial Revolution begins. Coal mining is needed to fuel engines.



1816
The Davy lamp is used for the first time.

1837
Queen Victoria reign begins, and lasts until her death in 1901.



1842
The Mines and Collieries act is passed.



1843
Charles Dickens publishes "A Christmas Carol".



1911
Canaries are used to detect gas for the first time.



1913
Coal mining in UK hits peak levels of production.

1914
World War I begins. Ends in 1918.



1939
World War II begins. Ends in 1945.



1950
Coal mining begins to decline.

1952
Our current queen, Elizabeth II begins her reign.



1972 and 1984
Miners strike against poor pay and pit closures.



2015
The last coal mine in Britain closes.



2017
Britain goes a full day without using coal power for the first time since 1760.



2022
Boris Johnson calls for coal mining to begin again in the UK.

2022
Present day.

